## The CARE Project

Counseling, Aural Rehabilitation and Education

Developed by
Johnnie Sexton, Au.D./CCC-A
Executive Director, The CARE Project, Inc.

#### CARE is a Beacon of Hope for Families

Sheds light on emotional issues of hearing loss and its impact on families, caregivers and professionals



Artwork: "Baldydelic" by Xris Kessler, acrylic on canvas, 2009.

#### The CARE Project, Inc.

#### • The CARE Project

- Nonprofit agency
- Devoted to helping families reach acceptance of hearing challenges
- Teach families to advocate for the best life possible
- Raise awareness of professionals on the importance of processing emotions associated with disability
- Teach professionals to be better active listeners with families



#### What is it?

- Package
  - Workshop materials (teach/facilitate)
    - One- to two-day workshops
    - One hour classes/meetings over a number of weeks
  - Reading materials/activities
    - Books, coloring activities

- Workshop format
  - Slides
  - Documentary film
  - Grief analysis grid

- Literacy Pack
  - Original story book: "So You Want To Put A
    Bug in My Ear" written by Dail Daly Ballard,
    Speech Language Pathologist and illustrated by
    Xris Kessler
  - Family/classroom study guides



- Literacy Pack
  - Original coloring book for children
    - Drawn by a 7 year old: Bugs from a child's perspective



- Literacy Pack
  - 2 volume biography of Mary Herring Wright
    - Sounds Like Home
    - Far From Home



#### Who is this for?

- Parents/families
- Audiologists, speech language pathologists, teachers, counselors...all professionals who work with these families
- Students in pre-professional training programs who will work with families

#### CARE Staff

- Johnnie Sexton, AuD, Executive Director
- Xris Kessler, Media Director
- Cathy Meriam, Public Relations/Marketing
- Stewart Pittman, Operations Manager
- Program Services Coordinator (TBD)

#### **Contact Information**

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#### Contributors

- Ken Frazier, M.Ed., NBCC Licensed Counselor
- Xris Kessler, Artist/Illustrator
- David Yoder, Ph.D., Director Emeritus and Senior Associate, Center for Literacy and Disability Studies, University of North Carolina School of Medicine
- Kris English, Ph.D., Audiologist
- Dail Ballard, M.S. Author/SLP
- Ethan Carpenter, Artist/Illustrator
- Video Interviews: Linda, Kyle, Jackie, Pam, Daisy, Joey, Aaron and the Hosley Family (Tanner, Mark, Robin, Wylene)
- Film Crew: Derek Tindall, Cathy Meriam

#### CARE Development Grant

- Awarded by East Carolina University to develop a counseling workshop model for children, their families and professionals
- CARE is a nonprofit organization

#### Supportive Agencies/Organizations

- Early Intervention
- Beginnings for Family Support
- Public Schools
- Parent groups
- Professional associations
  - Audiology
  - Speech pathology
  - Counseling
  - Others?

Created, developed and implemented by

JOHNIE SEXTON, AU.D.

#### Johnnie Sexton

- Aware of deafness since birth
- 33 years experience with individuals who are deaf and/or hard of hearing
- Experienced educational audiologist
- Non-dispensing audiology consulting practice: JESA, Inc.
- 17 on staff serving 35 school districts in NC



#### Johnnie Sexton

- Take on special projects...
  - Designed EI Audiology system for North Carolina
  - Consultant with assistive technologies manufacturers
  - Lectures and consultation worldwide
  - Consultant with:
    - Division of Vocational Rehabilitation
    - Division of Services for the Deaf and the Hard of Hearing



#### Johnnie Sexton

- Consumer protection...
  - Served over 20 years on state
     licensure boards for audiology and
     hearing aid dispensing
  - Concerned with making sure that all citizens are receiving the best of care
  - Prevent bad practice
  - Implement quality assurance measures and programs



# THE CARE PROJECT DOCUMENTARY SHORT

# GRIEF

#### Grief

- A process
- A part of life
- Comes and goes
- Not just associated with loss and/or death
- Affects people in different ways
- Impacts families AND professionals involved

You give examples!

# GRIEF COMES IN DIFFERENT FORMS

#### Examples of Grief

- Critical illness diagnosis
- Loss of a pet
- Inability to have children
- Body image issues
- Divorce
- Failure at school
- Failure at work
- Loss of job

# PARENT/FAMILY PERSPECTIVE

#### Attachment

- Bond is established before birth between parent and child
- Expectation that the baby will be
  - Perfect
  - Normal
  - Wonderful
  - Disability free
  - Disease free

#### BREAKING BAD NEWS

#### The process begins

- Parents learn their child isn't "perfect"
- Professionals "dump" lots of information on the parents
- Parents are not usually allowed time for the process to occur
- Professionals feel uncomfortable/untrained

#### Stages of Grief

- Shock: stunned to hear the news
- Denial: this can't be happening to us, not my child, it can't be true, they must be mistaken
- Pain: realizing the truth in a state of anguish
- Anger: mad, blaming, lashing out

#### Stages of Grief

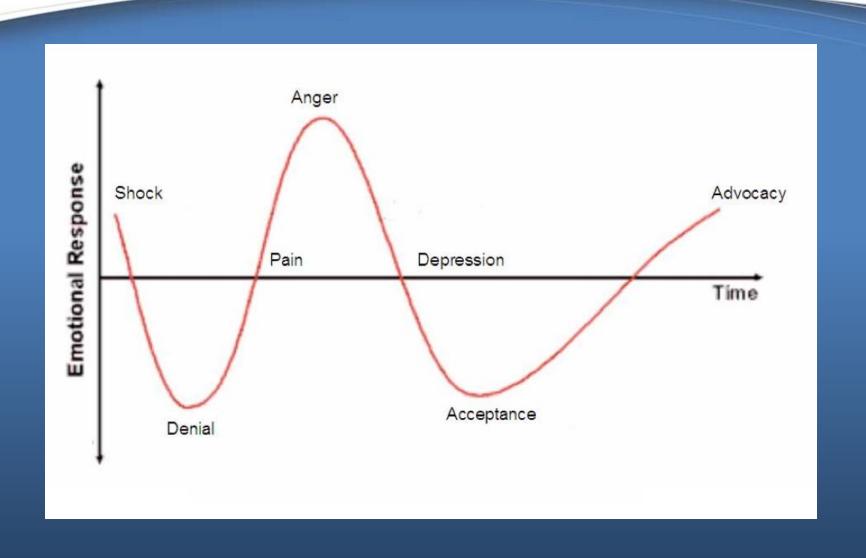
- Depression: it sinks in, it is true and you feel really, really bad
- Acceptance: come to accept what is and to know that this is real, embrace the situation
- Advocate: move beyond acceptance to ensure the child has every opportunity to be successful and happy

## Emotional Stages of Grief Sexton, 2010

- Shock
- Denial
- Pain
- Anger
- Depression
- Acceptance
- Advocate

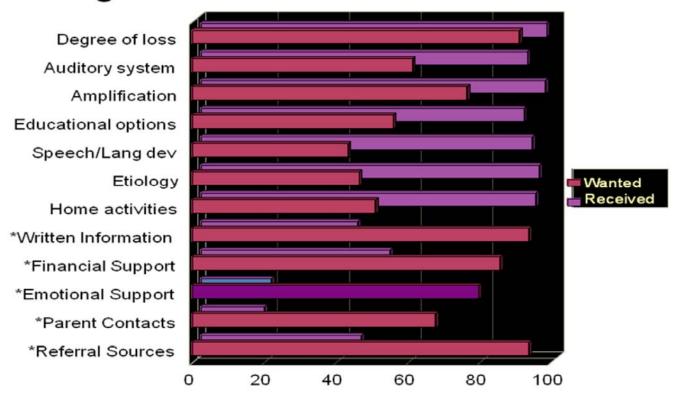


#### Grief



#### What Parents Want vs Receive





Martin, George, O'Neal, & Daly (1987); \*Sweetow & Barrager (1980)

## Counseling

- Problem solving
- Nonprofessional
- Informational
- Effective listening
- Emotional stages
- Outcomes

#### Problem Solving

- Allow brainstorming
- Come up with a list of possibilities
- Have discussion on each
- Make choices
- Develop strategies

#### Nonprofessional

- Not a substitute for professional counseling
- As long as it is within the professional practice area (hearing loss) of the facilitator, it is acceptable
- Get people to open up and talk
- Get issues and problems on the table
- Create a sense of community
- Develop strategies to cope

#### Informational

- Understand basic information about child's hearing loss
- Understand basic information about hearing technology
- Establish network of professionals who can provide support

#### Effective Listening

- Don't respond with information
- Acknowledge/validate whatever is said
- Guide towards discussion
- Don't lecture
- Don't tell what you would do if it were you
- Be active in listening
- Don't create codependencies

#### Opening Up the Group

- Each person tells his/her story to the group
- Pair up participants who do not know each other
- Ask them to share the story with each other
- Report back to the group
- Chart key points that surface
- Use those key points to facilitate group discussion

#### Hearing Loss Information

- Do you know your child's hearing loss?
- Do you understand your child's technology?
- Do you have good resources for support?
- Can you talk about your child and needs with others (i.e., teachers, neighbors, etc.)?

#### Take the Lid Off the Box!



#### Write a Letter

- During the day, each participant is asked to write a letter
- Read each letter aloud for the group at the end of the day
- Describe feelings and list needs

#### Workshop Activities

- Introductions
- Series of video interviews

- Grief Analysis Grid
- Discussion after each segment

#### The CARE Project: 7 Stages of Grief Analysis Grid Worksheet

Name:	Date:
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#### I. Documentary Segments Checklist

	Shock	Denial	Pain	Anger	Depression	Acceptance	Advocate
Pam					_	_	
Kyle							
Daisy							
Aaron							
Jackie							
Linda							
Joey							
Tanner							
Mark							
Robin							
Wylene							

#### The CARE Project: 7 Stages of Grief Analysis Grid Worksheet

	Comments/observations					
Pam						
Kyle						
Daisy						
Aaron						
Jackie						
Linda						
Joey						
Tanner						
Mark						

Wylene

#### Group Activity Guidelines

- PLEASE participate
- Be mindful of the time for others to speak
- Be considerate of individual's experiences, emotions and point of view
- PLEASE turn off all cell phones
- Breaks will occur periodically... but if you have to go, you have to go!

#### No Bias

- The *CARE* Project does not prescribe to any one philosophy or mindset
- All perspectives on deafness, hard of hearing, technology and methodologies are acceptable
- *CARE* is meant to raise awareness and facilitate the processing of emotions
- *CARE* is NOT a substitute for long-term counseling

## Wrap up

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